The Oxfordshise Hundred Rolls of 1279. Inquery set in motion by royal works of 12. iii. 1279. 25 leave of communioners appointed - sometimes assigned to simple countries - some to pairs, e, q Oxen Bucks A team number consider of three commencer sometimes two - concetines two "and their colleagues Lone therty questions to be auswered A register Mands, sents occorres of menty all types Naudholden - barous to cotters. (b) Information what judicial liberties - v. f. - advortous fisheries mills. (c) Encroachment or men pregulian apliti - non-attendance at courts - improper atisnation alands. (d. To search out indenduals qualified for, but evading knisher hard. Jame Who inquires received only half-hearted responses Luis Viveles framen empanshed to answer the inquiris Riccimhent for present to each out the required information Time allocat for this varied themendonsly, hatist percente date for the Baruptin returns was beginning of Nov 1279. Method of recording: Some stearty verbation accounts - offices (incl. Bangelon) compared by royal clerks from fuller 4. The Sample Humine Roll Information emilar to maurial envery, rentals entermals. This roll less informative about de mesne, Hahor services Thou some. The H. R. Afers a general is in In laye hart of country at a given month of Time. Two scene mayer themselve mentioned, Some of these disappreciate or reduced

in Cranpile, Eastweld (Craywee in Freheigten) - See besented villages Napolsture . K. J. Allesia rother (met herregian) exempled by rogal except four follow Michael of theredung: James Marchy Sectles The accounts - other for inchant for factors to next one the injuries enforcements of an injuries of information of a second of the injuries of the fact of the second of the sec dune of the former produce amplicated to answer the war are here of the negaciones recovered many hand have not negocion all sometime amounted a betweenten of land. Edward Frankle alle topic of louishalden - houses to cotten. The respective of classical security interest on the second Correct land - Druckening land from the

Bampian Registers Sila 12 volume in foto + 2 in quarto The two quanto rome ofthe folios refer to Br. Wish. at Shefford. Delapidated. Each page in donnée colume. Inte faded rop at beginning. (a) Emely entries one of baptisms from Oct 15:38 to Anguse 1693. Pourty in Latin Fraglish (b) Two leaves of Burnals 1692-94 not in order. (a Five leaves of Marriage Oct 155 - Dec 24 1691. (d) Several confused leave plunces baptisis from 1685, -1691 entered confusedly (es Remainder consuls of bunals 1538-1685 Mostly in double column. (as Chintenings Jan 3 1685 - Feb 25 1762 in 30 folios (b) Marriages 26-4-1655 to 8-10-1753 (tolor) -7) (e) Baptism 3-3-1762 Go21-2-1779 (8-18) (d) Buriel 6-1-1683. lo \$ 15-7-780 begun at both ends 3. 24 - XII - 1812 (a) Burials 18-v-1782 to

(b) Baptism 1779 - 1812

4. Two parts. Part I contains printed forms for entry of marriages. 1754-1783.

Between Pis I v II several entries of Bana. 1790-95.

Part II "A Register Book for the publication of Banas. 1754-1789.

5. (a) Baptions 5-x-1763/19-x1-1786. (b) Burials. 17-x-1783(p.34)/22-x11-1786.

(c) Marriages 6-x-1783/16-x1-1786.

(a) Baptisms 27/24-1786/29-V-1791

5(?)

7.

(b) Burials. 13-1-1787/20-x11-1791

(c) Marriages 31-1-1767/16-x-1791

Confined entries Buil Baption sometime mixed

Burials 26-vii-1791/23-VII-1795

Regular of Baptisms pointed forms theyhout

Register of Burtle, churtsungs etc (a) Bartismis 19-VI- 1791/7. Mill-1795. (b) Marriages 5-XII- 1741/19-XI- 1810

Norme	Tenant.	Sub-lenant	Hickorye	Plan Word	Herischer	Value 182	
Bamplin Proper	Tueking	7 - 5	272	16 3 22	. 76	182	
Boungton Deaning	Did Vinelin	Bishop Robert (of Hereford?)	6	235	19	26	
	Bishop Bayers	Ilbert de Laci	3	12	15	£ 3	
Bamptin d'Oyley	Robert D'ayler	Roger d'Ivn	4	52	16	£4	
hew.	Waller Suffaid	Hugh de Bother	12	1	1	Ž!	
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1749.	John Fell	Robert		Joseph Forder	Barber	Oxilen	214	14/1
1749.	War Roberts	John	mason	his. Finder W. Kealin	S' George: Na Berlinder Gren	Baharpernhe Butcher	12	
1751	W Pettiper	Kehw	masn	The Englasered	Bethnall Gran	Cordinance	Lio	
1752	John arche	a pania bus	, Liz	Dan Macdonalo	herigh	Pembe	Elo.	
1755	The Clark	John	Corper	Jas Warne	Langford Ram	Carp swheel.	40	
1799	John Capanter			Sept. Hern	Bl. Bouton	1. 1.	Ŀio	
D4727	Rober Cook	Rob	mase	Isaac Harrow	fambers	masn	[9	
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1804	This Becky			W Tagan	Butono	Cordwann	Ho	
1856	John Trolman	શ	Labour	Ro Tuling W Tayan	a.s. Oxfas	Cordware	[9.19	
1806-	Jas Beechen	0	La	The Hopkum	Bungler	Cordwain	19.19.	A
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x Mu		J.		Mark Lauren	a Juckley la	Tomplor	Lio-	1681

This Rusull. Farmer Forepa This Rogers . H 1757. John Gurden Carpenter Marken John Carlin X1728 Rob. King Groze Williams 46741 Edward More 1686 Two Poullin John (dec) Carpentes John Want 2742 Garde Fremberh Charles Gurden Carpentis Tohn James Carter X1735 Timplaleworks Lower. Samue Orpwood Laylor This. Wm orpwow T737 Butcher Ch. Ch. Mx John Trendar Blackmeh ww War Keales x1741 Merchant 7 x Londer Was Pames . Tonachan Trendes For. Bulcher X 1723. Saliny in John Howell 7 Ed Kerse x 1725 Tay los Oxford. 2. Eleanora Luchert Simon X 1726 Baker * London For W Price John Carter Carperter Xijvo Carpen les Oxford Herber Matthews John Yconas James Dos \$ 1724 Capela John Warle Baupli Tohn Fames Dod. 1724 4 Gardenie John Would John 4/731. John Carpertes Garden James While Lumbech Collaryshe Wh Carpenter Jena Ilhan X 735 36 Fletcher X John Moss Lower John Caupenter For alhan X 1736. Waterna Moiso. Bernendson anthony Bryoni andrew (399) Tunes Pettyler x1738 Baker Backed on John Brooks Dyer This. Thos. Goddans X1738 Baupton John Thomas Ru. Stapparo 12. Tay lor Basylin This Orpwood This Orpwood Gardnes Lan beth James While Labourer W John Carlin Farnes Lan bech Forgod Newlin Laboures ? David This Draper Richard Harris Freigh ward Babes Sugera Bowlo Lund in Wom Churcian Geoman John John Sidual Isaa Harro Lambert Wales man Koher Marin. ber Cook

This Russell for Blacks mi wonder 1757: Thus Rogers # Too Rogers Follers 1728 John Contin

Lay Subsides were a tax on property first levied in the 13th lent, They were widely used during the early 14" Court but then declined as a means of varying occurre They were served in the 16" Cent by the Tudor governments The subsides were voted by Partiament for specific surposes, such as war, to be levied at so much for every pound which each puron was considered worth in goods real estate, Everyone was arrested by special commissiones office taxed according to the rate of his subsidy in the same way those modern rate are levied. The rate in the & not only varied from are subsidy to the next! It also varied for different beels of assessment between assessment land goods. Moreover, the subsides were frequent collected in two or three untalments were concluies levied at a deferent rate for such instalment. The subside valle with the last of Toxpages are in the Partie Record excheques records listed by countres One Tuda lay subsidy stand and from all the

vest; that of 1524/5 which was lavid a wages as

John Payne b. Peterboro Donai Collège 1574 Returned to England 1576 Level for a time with Lordy Petre window of Sir W Petre formerly Secretary of State Ingalistine Hall, Esser 1581. arrested in July 1581 for an the information of me George Clist for having said mass at Haddon - Sent to the Toner Ellot then charged Paque with having said that it was no come in the eye Used to assassinate the Queen & attempted to persuade him to Join in a plot led by the E of Westmoneland Payne totased in the rack in vain Mot received 100 Lent Assizes 1582 Payne a tral or Colchester Payne startly defended hunning their toprove that Eller was a descred table when Brund judge & Meinto jung found him Gully but back to prica promised mercy if he world change his valigion. Refused odsam as a hundle to place of executy at Colchester

J. Osborne	S. Birch
2681 A. Bury D. D. e. 1681 26dunuas. 1707	The Hoodyns T. Smell. St 1676 T. Smell Fr 1715

R. Clopton & 1640

R. Sawyer 1658

T. Cook. 1660

S. Philips 1669.

T. Sucil & 1684

was Stephen 1718

J. Columns1721

W. Reynolds 1743

E. Tanitan 1750

H. Bowlin. 1766.

Transliteration of file kept by Mr Lloyd Hughes Owens

The Oxfordshire Hundred Rolls of 1279

1. Inquiry set in motion by royal writs of 12.iii.1279

25 teams of commissioners appointed – sometimes assigned to single counties – some to pairs e.g. Oxon & Bucks. A team usually consisted of three commissioners sometimes two, sometimes two "and their colleagues"

- 2. Some thirty questions to be answered
 - (a) A register of lands, rents & services to nearly all types of landholders barons to cottars
 - (b) Information about judicial liberties V of P advowsons fisheries & mills.
 - (c) Encroachment or means of regulation rights non-attendance at courts improper alienation of lands
 - (d) To search out individuals qualified for, but evading knighthood.

Some of the inquiries received only half-hearted responses.

- Juries of twelve freemen empanelled to answer the inquiries.
 Incumbent for jurors to seek out the required information.
 Time allowed for this varied tremendously. Latest possible date for the
 Bampton returns was beginning of Nov. 1279
- 4. Method of recording: Some clearly verbatim accounts others (incl Bampton) composed by royal clerks from fuller records.

The Bampton Hundred Roll

Information similar to manorial surveys, rentals custumals. This roll less informative about demesne & labour services than some.

The H.R. offers a general view of a large tract of country at a given moment of time. Two score villages & hamlet mentioned, some of these disappeared or reduced to single farms e.g. Lower Haddon, March Haddon; Benneye in Clanfield, Eastweald (Claywell in Ducklington)

- see Deserted villages of Oxfordshire. K.J. Allison & others.

Bampton Registers

Giles 12 volumes in folio & 2 in quarto

The two quarto & one of the folders refer to Br. W & Bn. at Shifford

- 1 Dilapidated. Each page in double columns. Inks faded esp at beginning.
 - (a) Early entries are of baptisms from Oct 1538 to August 1693. Partly in Latin & English.
 - (b) Two leaves of Brials 1692-94 not in order
 - (c) Five leaves of Marriages Oct 158 Dec 24 1691
 - (d) Several confused leaves of burials & baptisms from 1685-1691 entered confusedly
 - (e) Remainder consists of burials 1538 1685
- 2 Mostly in double column.
 - (a) Christenings Jan 3 1685 Feb 25 1762 in 30 folios
 - (b) Marriages 26-4-1605 to 8-10-1733 (folios 1 7)
 - (c) Baptism 3-3-1762 to 21-2-1774 (8 18)
 - (d) Burials 6.1.1685 to 15.7.1780

- 3 Begun at both ends
 - (a) Burials 18.v.1782 to 24. Xii. 1812
 - (b) Baptisms 1779 1812
- Two parts. Part I contains printed forms for entry of marriages 1754 1783

 Between Parts I and II several entries of Banns 1790 95

 Part II "A Register Book for the publication of Banns 1754-1789
- 5 (a) Baptisms 5-x-1783/19-xi-1786
 - (a) Burials 17-x-1783 (p 39)/22-xi-1786
 - (b) Marriages 6-x-1783/16-xi-1786
- 5(?) (a) Baptisms 27/xii-1786 / 29.v.1701
 - (b) Burials 13-i-1787/20-xii-1791
 - (c) Marriages 31-i-1787/16-x-1791
- 7 Burials 26-vii-1791/23-vii-1795
- Register of Baptisms printed forms throughout 13-i-1813/12-xii-1837
- 9 Register of Births, Christenings etc.
 - (a) Baptisms 19-vi-1791/7-viii-1795
 - (b) Marriages 5-xii-1791/19-xi-1810

Name 6	Tenant	Sub-tenant	Hideage	Ploughland	Household	Value
Bampton Proper	The King	-	$27\frac{1}{2}$	6) 16)22	76	£82
2 Bampton Deanery	By Exeter	Bishop Robert (of Hungerford?)	6	$\frac{2}{3}$)5	19	£6
11–1	Bishop of Bayeux	Ilbert de Luci	3	$1\frac{1}{2}$	15	£3
Bampton D'Oyley	Robert D'Oyler	Roger d'Ivri	4	5.5	16	£4
Lew	Walter Giffard	Hugh de Bolbec	$1\frac{1}{2}$	1	1	£1
Lew	(illegible)	-	$1\frac{3}{4}$	1	5	£1.15s
Shifford	Bishop of Lincoln	Eynsham Abbey	3	1) 5)6	13	£5
Weald	Teodoric	-	$2\frac{1}{2}$	2) 1)3	10	£2
Brighthampton	Anschitel		6	2) 7)9	35	£6

1757	Thos Rogers	Joseph	Farmer	Thos. Russell Londo	on Black	smith £10	
1742	Ed Ward	Joseph	Victualler	Ed White	Baker &	Faringdon	2 copies
1743	Thos Reddaway	Rob(son)	shoemaker	John Nevill	Bladder Surgeon	London	£3
1746	Thos Pettifer	Wm	mason	Eliz Jaquess	Glazier	Oxford	£10
1749	John Carpenter	Jn	cottarmaker	John Warren	Armour & brazier	London	£10
1749	John Fell	Robert		Joseph Fowler	Barber	Oxley	£14
1749	Wm Roberts	John	mason	Rob Fowler	St Geroge's man	Barber & peruke	£12
1751	Wm Pettifer	Richard	mason	Wm Keatin	Bethnall Green	Butcher	£10
1752	Jn Carpenter			Jn Englebird	Bethnall Green	Cordwainer	£10
1755	John Archer	a parish boy		Dan Macdonald	Islington	Peruke	£10
1757	Thos Clark	John	cooper	Gus Warne	Langford Barn	Carp & Wheel	£10
1799	John Carpenter			Sept. Hern	Bl Bourton	u u	£10
1727	Robert Cook	Rob	mason	Isaac Harrow	Lambeth	Waterman	
1803	Thos Pettifer	of Abingdon		Robert Stiles	Abingdon	Mason	£9
1804	Thos Beechey			Wm Tagart	All Sts. Oxford	Cordwainer	£9.19

1806	John Trotman	Ed	labourer	Rd Tilling	Burford	Cordwainer	£10
1806	Jas Beechey			Wm Tagart	A. S. Oxford	Cordwainer	£9.19s
1807	Randall Bradley	Rob	Labourer	Thos Hopkins	Bampton	Cordwainer	£9.19s
1807	Ben Dewe			Wm Walker	Faringdon	и	£15
1807	Wm Pettifer			Wm Walker	и	и	£15
1808	Wm Chordwood			Wm Judd	Witney	и	£15
1726	Mary Carter	J		Mark Lawrence	Ducklington	Taylor	£10
1757	Thos Rogers	Joseph	Farmer	Thos Russell			
1728	John Carter	Matthew	Carpenter	John Gurden			
1741	George Williams			Rob King			
1686	Edward More	?	?				
1742	John Wait	John (dec)	Carpenter	Thos Paullin	(illegible)		
1735	James Carter	John	Carpenter	Charles Furden	Eastleach	Gardener	
1737	Wm Orpwood	Thos	Taylor	Samuel Orpwood	London	Tinplateworker	
1741	Wm Keates	Wm	Blacksmith	John Trender	Ch.Ch. Mx	Butcher	
1723	Jonathan Trinder	Jon	Butcher	Wm James	London	Merchant T *	

1725 Ed Kerse	?	?	Amos Crofts	Witney		£5
1726 Ebenesor Luc	ckett Simon	?	John Howell	Oxford	Taylor	?
1726 John Carter	Jon	Carpenter	Wm Price	London	Baker *	£5
1729 James Dod	John	N/comer	Herbert Matthews	Oxford	Carpenter	£5
1729 James Dod	John	и	John Waite	Bampton	Carpenter	£10
1731 John Carpent	er John	Gardener	John Waite	и	u	£5
1735/6 Wm Carpen	ter Jonathan	Cottager	James White	Lambeth	Gardener	£5
1736 John Carpent	er Jonathan	и	John Moss	London	Fletcher *	£5
1738 James Pettife	r Andrew (d	ec) Mason	Anthony Bryant	Bermondsey	Waterman	£5
1738 James Pettife1738 Thos Goddar	•	ec) Mason Dyer	Anthony Bryant John Brooks	Bermondsey Basildon	Waterman Baker *	£5 £5
·	d Thos			•		
1738 Thos Goddar	d Thos	Dyer	John Brooks	Basildon	Baker *	£5
1738 Thos Goddar 1738 Rd Sheppard	d Thos	Dyer	John Brooks John Thomas	Basildon Bampton	Baker * ?	£5.10s
1738 Thos Goddard 1738 Rd Sheppard (torn) Thos Orpwood	d Thos ?	Dyer ?	John Brooks John Thomas Thos Orpwood	Basildon Bampton Bampton	Baker * ? Taylor	£5.10s £5.
1738 Thos Goddard 1738 Rd Sheppard (torn) Thos Orpwood John Carter	d Thos ? od Wm David	Dyer ? Labourer	John Brooks John Thomas Thos Orpwood James White	Basildon Bampton Bampton Lambeth	Baker * ? Taylor Gardner	£5 £5.10s £5 £5

	Robert Cook	Robert	Mason	Isaac Harmer	Lambeth	Waterman
1757	Thos Rogers		Jos Rogers		Thos Russell £10	Blackheath
1728	John Carter					

Lay Subsidies

Lay Subsidies were a tax on property first levied in the 13th Cent. They were widely used during the early 14y Cent but then declined as a means of raising revenue.

They were renewed in the 16th century by the Tudor governments.

The subsidies were voted by Parliament for specific purposes such as war to be levied at so much for every pound which each person was considered worth in goods & real estate. Everyone was assessed by special commissioners and then taxed according to the rate of the subsidy in the same way that modern rates are levied. The rate in the £ not only varied from one subsidy to the next: it also varied for different levels of assessment & between assessment land & goods. Moreover, the subsidies were frequent collected in two or three instalments & were sometimes levied at a different rate for each instalment. The subsidy rolls with the list of taxpayers are in the Public Record exchequer records listed by counties.

One Tudor lay subsidy stands out from all the rest; that of 1524/5 which was levied on wages as well as property.

John Payne b Peterboro Douai College 1574.

Returned to England 1576.

Lived for a time with Lady Petre widow of Sir W Petre formerly Secretary of State Ingalistone 'Hall, Essex 1581

Arrested in July 1581 on the information of one George Elliot for having said mass at Haddon – Sent to the Tower.

Elliot then charged Payne with having said that it was no crime in the eyes of God to assassinate the Queen & attempted to persuade him to join in a plot led by the E of Westmorland.

Payne tortured on the rack in vain.

Elliot received £100.

Lent Assizes 1582 Payne on trial at Colchester

Payne stoutly defended himself & tried to prove that Elliot was a discreditable witness.

Biassed judge & illiterate jury found him Guilty.

Sent back to prison – Crown Inn – temporary prison – promised mercy if he would change his religion.

Refused & drawn on a hurdle to place of executing at Colchester.

(No title or reference, or indication of subject)

	1	2	3	
			R Clopton	c 1640
	J Osborne	S Birch	R. Sawyer	1655
			T. Cook	1660
		Th Hodges		
C 1681	A Bury D.d c 1681	T Snell Sr 1676	S Philips	1669
			T Snell Sr	1684
	J Edmunds 1707	T Snell Jr 1715	Wm Stephen	1718
			J Edmunds	1721
			W Reynolds	1743
			E Taunton	1750
			H Barton	1766